

take 1 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 15 apr 83

1d161020

[global]

1 program "international situation -- questions and answers":

Yevgeniy Kachanov introduces program participants (one min);

Gennadiy Shishkin replies to questions about threat to

peace represented by U.S. bases abroad (8 min); Gennadiy Shishkin

recalls history of call for nuclear-free zones in various parts

of world and describes public support for them (5 min); Yevgeniy

Kachanov quotes U.S. press on direct U.S. interference in Nicaragua

(2 min); Igor Belyayev on fifth anniversary of April Revolution

in Afghanistan (8 min); Kachanov on public reaction to militarization

of Japan (7 min); Kachanov on policies of new Australian government

(5 min); Kachanov tells of internal crisis in Somalia (3 min);

Kachanov on ancient monuments destroyed by Israelis in Lebanon

(4 min); (overall 4 min, sent: ORBITA 0930 1215 1330 home 1615)

2 [redacted] Fidel Castro's book "The World Economic and Social Crisis," which was presented as a report to
seventh nonaligned summit in New Delhi. (500 text sent: TASS 1816)

3 summary (Yaroslav Khabarov) trud on details emerging about

attempt on life of Pope Paul by AGCA, which show that sponsors

of provocations were connected with CIA. quotes from Irish Sunday
press of 27 March. (7 min: Enginter 0700) US

4 feature "this week." (rpt Enginter 090700) (engna 142300)

5 "roundtable": Kuntogolov, Tumanov, Butkovskaya and Rudenko

discuss role of trade unions in USSR; protection of ancient
monuments in USSR; French people's opposition to stationing of

new U.S. missiles in Europe, despite Foreign Minister Cheysson's
claims to contrary. (French 1730) US

6 anon on aeroflot's international routes, quoting deputy minister of civil aviation on expansion of aeroflot each year. refers to recent inauguration of flights to buenos aires, also saying that moscow-tehran flights are to be resumed in future. speaks about plans to introduce airbuses on certain routes, and says that ussr is prepared to recommence its flights to usa.

(4 min: persian 1400)

7 aleksandr zholkver re un report on young people in 1980s, points to large number of young jobless people in capitalist countries. says prospects for youth in these countries is even more alarming, unemployment will become chronic disease. Crime, suicide and drug addiction grow in western countries as consequences of unemployment. invokes marx on moral degradation of life under capitalism. (enginter 1300 italian 1700 2000 german 1500 turk 1400 polish 1400 serbo 1600 1700)

8 "two-line struggle on world polit stage" program: (bulatov)

on new indo-chinese proposal for improved relations with asean, rapping certain asean groups for insisting on srv troop withdrawal from kampuchea (3 min): (kalin) on rising world tension, causing unease among nonaligned countries, blaming imperialists (4 min).

(overat 7 min: mand 1600)

disarm

9 pravda editorial, 15 apr, "for sake of life of earth,"

on growth of antiwar movemtn throughout world. (rpt enginter 142000) c4-3 min: orbita 0100 enginter 0800 engna 142300 viet 1600)

10 vladlen kuznetsov, in series "topical problems of international life," discusses dilemma of whether or not to use military solution to resolve problems dividing world. (rpt

orbita 140445) (mayak 142330)

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11 radio moscow warning on need for everyone to make an effort to prevent nuclear war. (rpt spanchile 142030) (3 min: spanchile

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34 father of (bautista van schwoen), leader of mvmt of rev left, on his son who was last seen in june 1974 at a torture center of current regime, discussing efforts to find him, about need to punish those responsible for disappearance of persons. (7 min: spanchile 2030)

35 tass commentator ruslan knyzev on socialist cuba marking yet another anniv of historic victory at playa giron. (400 text sent: tasse 2030)

36 intvw with ivan vasin, soviet civil aviation dpty minister, discussing aeroflot flights to buenos aires. (6.5 min: spanla 0000)

37 "argentine week" feature: athos fava spoke at science conference in berlin where he condemned u.s. policy; argentine communist party organizing meeting on 22 april; communist youth federation celebrating 62d anniversary, details of ceremony; buens aires hosted meeting of the group of 77 who adopted position for meeting to be held in belgrade; goya, province of corrientes, paralyzed by strike to protest payment of taxes despite serious situation by floods which affect the area; book fair in buenos aires; report on music festival held in buenos aires. (13 min: spanla 2300)

38 reports on kremlin meeting 15 apr between gromyko and grenada prime minister maurice bishop, with gist remarks exchanged. (350 text sent: tasse 1517 tassr 1522; 3 min: enginter 2000 arabic 1730; 2-1 min: mayak 2130 enginter 2000 2100 engna 2200 enguk 1900 portuguese 2000 swahili 1730 somali 1600/twice/ persian 1700 1800 serbo 1600 1900 mand 1600; brief: home 1500 1950 orbita 1500 2104 mayak 1630 2000) enginter 1500 1600 spanla 2300 portbraz 2200 2200 italian 1700 2000 engaf 1700 2000 frenchaf 1730 czech/slovak 1500 1400)

39 report on ecuadorean congress delegation visiting moscow, with recorded intvw with head of delegation (rodolfo vaquerizo) who refers to need for peace, objective of visit, etc. (4 min: spanla 2300)

41 Leonid Ievchenko on secret operations being carried out by CIA in central america. (rpt enginter 141300) (spancuba 0100)
 42 finnish 141530

42 "central america in focus" feature: u.s. congressman ashamed of u.s. support to nicaraguan counterrevolutionary forces; tomas borges invited to visit the united states by former ambassador white; salvadoran guerrillas taking revenge for comrade ana maria's death, report on damages and death as consequence of recent attacks; salvadoran democratic revolutionary front secretary manuel ungo in paris, said that u.s. is preventing a solution to problem in his country. (3.5 min: spancuba 0100)

43 [redacted] new facts of open complicity by reagan admin in armed aggression against nicaragua becoming known, citing abc tv on u.s. air force using awacs equipped aircraft for collecting intelligence data about nicaragua. (400 text: tassr 1054)

44 mikhael glebov on president reagan declaration during newsonf in washington that usa is doing nothing to overthrow nicaraguan govt, refuting this statement and providing data implicating u.s. in establishment of counter-rev forces to overthrow obedient to usa. (4 min: enginter 2000)

45 aleksandr borisov on u.s. policy in nicaragua. (4 min: portbraz 2200)

46 "the press testifies": intvw with unidentified honduran citizen published by nyt disproving president reagan's assertion that u.s. is not involved in planning actions against nicaragua. (8 min: portbraz 2300)

47 summary document issued by nonaligned countries voicing concern over attempts to destabilize sandinist government. (3.5 min: spanchile 2000)

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59 further installment interview with hugo (losado), head of spanish tourist agency, on tourist exchanges between spain and ussr.
(8 min: spanish 141900)

60 portuguese themes: vladimir malinin, second, on democratic alliance government's foreign policy, regretting government's sympathetic attitude toward u.s. efforts to obtain military base facilities on portuguese mainland and noting ppl

opposition to pro-american, pro-nato line which threaten's portugal's security; yuriy konstantinov cites various statistics to substantiate his assertion that eec membership would create unemployment, bankruptcies and other disasters in portuguese economy. (port 2000)

61 review of soviet press criticism of french expulsion of soviet officials, citing gorkiy factory workers' letter to tass; artist igor gorbachev letter to sovet'skaya rossiya and bogoslovskiy letter to selskaya zhizn. (3 min: french 1730)

62 review of france and soviet-french relations themes in soviet press, briefly quoting new times, pravda, izvestiya, sovet'skaya rossiya, krasnaya zvezda.

(french 1730)
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63 program for belgian listeners. (rpt french 131730) (french 1930)

64 mikheil dobrov on economic situation in italy. according to statistical data, inflation has not been contained within planned limits; monopolies have their own way with prices; employers unilaterally abolished index-linked waged increases reducing workers' standard of living which has been further reduced by cuts in public and social services. (5 min: italian 1700)

65 anon on soviet-finnish contacts in field of linguistics, incl interview with prof alho alhoniemi of university of turku who is preparing study of mari language. (6 min: finnish 141530)

66 note on moscow agricultural technology-83 exhibition, incl
 Finland interview with finnish exhibitor. (6 min: finnish 141530)

67 (adolfus paulus) reports on finnish trade union delegation's
 Finland visit to vilna, quoting lithuanian tu official on activities
 of lithuanian trade union. (3 min, poor: finnish 141530)

①
africa

68 ppl and events: incl georgiy tanov review of book
 of published in moscow by znaniya house, on trends toward socialist
 development in africa. (engafr 1700)

69 review of pravda comment on african affairs: on stay of
 mission of un council of namibia in ussr, paris press conf on
 Namibia leaders of french anti-apartheid movement, ethiopian foreign
 Ethiopia ministry statement charging somali authorities with preparing for
 Somali new aggression against ehtiopia. (3 min overall: engafr 1700
 2000 frenchafr 1730)

70 vasilii solodovnikov "marxism-leninism and africa," on
 af development of countries in relation to marxism-leninism. (5 min:
 amharic 141530)

71 "africa as we see it": anon on unhc for namibia visit to
 Namibia moscow (4 min); vladimir borisov on dangers caused by u.s. forces
 Dev cty stationed in developing countries (5 min); anon on friends and
 US foes of angola, quoting recent press conf in luanda by former
 Angola nnla dissidents (5 min). (somali 1600) us-1

72 yevgeniy stepanov discusses relations between france and
 S. af south africa. (amharic 141530 somali 141600)

73 aleksandr fedorov claiming south african regime is pursuing
 France policy of genocide toward african population, citing london-published
 S. af magazine "register" report on development of germ and chemical
 agents capable of affecting only blacks, starvation in
 Israel bantustans, afrique-asie report that south africa and israel
 have made genocide a factor of state policy, reports of unexplained
 outbreaks of epidemics in black areas. (engafr 1700)

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74 anon discussing namibian independence issue. (3.5 min:

Namibia
swahili 1730)

75 yevgeniy stepanov on cia policy in africa, re plot to

assassinate nigeria's awolowo. (rpt engaf 141700) (somali 141600

amharic 141530 swahili 141730)

76 lagos dispatch on nigerian government's intention of

launching inquiry into reports by two local papers on cia plot

against nigeria, based on leakage of cia report to U.S. ambassador

to nigeria, pickering. (350 text: tasse 1448)

77 anon on uganda's fourth liberation anniv. (rpt somali

131600 on 14 apr list) (somali 141600)

78 summary anon undated new times on social and economic problems

of kenya. (5 min: amharic 141530)

79 leonid rassadin [] on israeli's have carrying STAT

out another bombardment in biqa valley as well as maneuvers with

tanks and artillery, noting arab political circles believe this

new flare-up is not accidental for israel is obviously preparing

for a pirateic attack on syria, citing mideast media that this is

linked with jordan's refusal to take part in talks on mideast.

(3 min: engsa 1400)

80 summary pavel demchenko pravda on reagan's mideast plan.

(tassr 122141) (5 min: jap 141200)

81 tass commentator grigoriy vasiliev on intention

of u.s. propaganda to inculcate in arabs mistrust and

pessimism, split their ranks and portray so-called

'reagan plan' as only way out of explosive situation in mideast.

(500 text sent: tasse 1225 tassr 1232)

82 aleksandr timoshkin 'weekly talk' re jordan's refusal

to join u.s.-israel pact camp david and to represent plo, which has

caused real political obstacle for u.s. and other european countries,

pointing to campaign aimed at breaking so-called extremism

of plo in that it considers itself only legitimate

representative of palestinian ppl. (arabic 1500)

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83 (andrey vasin) on what lies in way of a peaceful settlement in mideast, maintaining all signs are that israel is not going to withdraw from lebanon, that it has massed troops in eastern lebanon and is threatening syria with an attack, pointing out israel is supported by u.s., whose troops are stationed side by side in lebanon, stressing that arabs have rejected reagan plan, as they rejected camp david deal, for they deny palestinians right to a state of their own. (4 min: enginter 0700)

84 viktor olin on stmts by israeli govt spokesman and defense minister moshe arens both ruling out any possibility of stopping construction of israeli settlements on occupied territories. (rpt enginter 142000) (enginter 0800 1100)

85 stmt by yuriy melentyev, rsfsr minister of culture, leader of soviet delegation of conf of solidarity with lebanese and palestinian ppls to be held in athens 16 apr, scoring israeli aggression against lebanon and current preparations for an attack on syria, maintaining u.s.-israeli goal is to control mideast countries and force these countries to forget about palestinian issue, underlining soviet union's support of palestinian cause. (4 min: enginter 1410 arabic 1500 greek 1500)

86 kaleidoscope: incl item devoted to 40th anniv first broadcast by moscow radio in arabic, recalling what moscow radio stands for - peace, freedom and social justice, noting wide popularity of programs, recalling some of topics dealt with, citing listeners' letters. (4 min) (frenchaf 141930)

87 [redacted] syrian cp statement marking natl day of syrian arab republic 17 apr. (350 text sent: tasse 1651)

88 igor sheftunov criticizing francis pym's recent visit to gulf and warning of impist and colonialist plots against that region. (15 min, sent: persian 1700)

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89 anon "an agmt between nato and warsaw pact countries would also accord with turkey's interests," citing various turkish papers that warsaw pact's initiative to promote cause of peace and reduction of nuclear weapons in europe is commendable and that such an agmt would also be in turkey's interests by reducing danger of war and military expenditures. (4 min: turkish 141830)

1400

hs

90 anon on anniv of ahvaz house-building plant which has been built with soviet-iranian coop. (rpt persian 141700) (persian 1400)

1400

91 anon on u.s. refusal to stand up to its financial commitments toward iran following release of hostages and algiers agmt.

(4 min. sent: persian 1700)

92 anon on 7th session of soviet-iranian group on prevention of pollution of caspian sea which is being held in tehran, briefly outlining topics to be discussed by participants.

(4 min. poor: persian 1700)

93 anon explaining inspiration indian ppl gained during their liberation mvmt from marx's teaching and hailing indian cp which carried forward his principles in all kinds of mvmts before and after independence. (9 min: hind 1130)

afghanistan

94 anon [] reviewing afghanistan's social-economic STAT development successes, on eve of apr rev anniv, noting econ gains closely linked with political consolidation in country, pointing out activities of counter-revs continue, but despite their attempts peaceful life of ppl goes on, pointing out many former bandits are surrendering in large numbers, concluding that afghan ppl are firmly siding with their revolution. (4-3 min: enginter 1300 1400 engna 2200 italian 1700 2000 geman 1500 arabic 1730 persian 1700 turkish 1400 swahili 1730 bulgarian 1530 czech/slovak 1500 polish 1400 serbo 1600 1900 engsa 1400 kor 1330 urdu 1300 beng 1500 cam 1330 born 1430 indo 1330 1500 lao 1300)

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95 corr [] describing spread of education in STAT

afghan set
Pakistan
us
afghanistan despite efforts made by u.s., pakistanis and afghan
bandits to destroy educational institutions in country. (6 min:
tang 1500) hs

96 anon "impish intrigues against democratic afghanistan,"
on u.s. support for insurgents in afghanistan and on afghan
govt's proposals for a settlement of problem. (7 min: albanian
1430) hs

afghan set
West
97 igor savchenko assailing reports by western media, incl bbc,
that some regions in afghanistan are under control of rebels,
and referring to bakhtar agency statement refuting such
allegations. (3 min: dari 1700)

afghan set
us
98 anon citing bakhtar agency statement on arrest of
cia agent, who is an afghan citizen, by security
authorities in kabul, re to his past activities and to confessions
that he has made in connection with anti-afghan operations by
cia. (3 min: poort: dari 1700) hs

afghan set
99 (name indistinct) on problem of afghan refugees, which
is one of issues under discussion in geneva talks, apparently
referring to afghan govt's proposals in this respect and to
amnesty decree that it has issued for afghans who want to return
to their homeland. (4 min: dari 1700)

afghan set
100 anon on econ. social progress in dra, return to normality,
surrender of many rebels. (4 min: mand 1230)

afghan
101 account of radio play lauding land reform program in
afghanistan and distribution of land among farmers. (15 min,
poorest: dari 1700)

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china

102 program for chinese youth job assignment, peace march by soviet youth 15 min; (keli) on soviet vocational training (3 min); interview with sinologist (kebucihev) on his study, research (4 min); anon on soviet workers' vacations (4 min). (16 min overall: mand 1600) S.S

asia/far east

103 georgiy tanov on un special committee on indian ocean. UN Spec Cmtee
(3 min: arabia 141530 somali 141600)

104 summaries veniamin shurygin pravda on u.s. increasing arms delivery to thailand, noting delivery of first consignment of redeye missiles, 155 mm howitzers and military equipment and raps thailand
propaganda campaign of threat to thailand's security US missile
as excuse to maintain tension in region. (5 min: camb 1330 bur 1430; 4 min: ondo 1320 1500 lao 1300; 3 min: engnsa 1400)

105 (vladimir venu), who toured burma recently with moldavian dance troupe, recalls success of troupe's burma tour and warm reception and hospitality extended to them, presented on occasion of burmese new year to greet burmese friends. (6 min: bur 1030) Burma

106 tase news analyst askold biryukov on increased japanese participation in u.s. military preparations in far east. Japan Far East US
(450 text sent: tase 1242) US

107 viltor vinogradov on new stage of u.s.-jap military cooperation. (rpt engsa 141400) (jap 141000) Japan US

asian communist

108 khichnevsky on indochinese foreign ministers' phnom penh conf. (rpt engnsa 141300) (mand 0700; anon: thai 1100 FM Indochi Conf
spancuba 0200; attrib demov; mandsea 1230) Thai arms S. Asia Viet Kamp US

109 g. nation. on sov ppls joy over results of indochinese foreign ministers' meeting. (rpt viet 141300) (4 min: viet 1000) FM Indochi Conf

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124 at an acute angle: anon. says karol modzelewski and his cronies from kor had been making preparations for long time to grab chance for counterrev activity in poland. they managed to push away true workers from solidarity leadership in order to gain control, and after overthrow of socialist system hoped to occupy high positions in country. they failed, despite support from hostile foreign forces. (polish 1400)

125 mailing for polish listeners: review of letters praising moscow programs and soviet aid to poland in difficult times. (polish 1200)

126 "friendship chronicle" listing bilateral soviet-romanian events in first half of month, such as: bucharest mtg of cema commission on cooperation in area of nuclear energy; geologist on cooperation with romansians; exhibitions, cultural and tourism exchanges. (13 min: romanian 1600)

marx/lenin

127 ponomarev speech at bolshoi theater marx commemorative mtg 30 mar (moscow tv 301800) (9 min: turkish 141830)

122 zimyanin speech at 11 apr berlin intl sci conf on marx and marxism. (11 min: spanish 0100)

127 anon on 113th anniv birth of lenin. describes various functions marking anniv 16 apr in ussr. cites greatness of leninism, etc. (5 min: kor 0830)

120 ivanov "lenin and present day," re 113th anniv lenin's birth and value of his work today. (polish 1400)

131 reportage from leipzig on house where lenin lived and worked, interviewing soviet and german visitors. (5 min: home 0909)

132 feature devoted to poems by mayakovskiy on lenin. (10 min: persian 1800)

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military

133 summaries admiral sergey gorshkov pravda on u.s. military bases, expansion of naval forces in world oceans, soviet military doctrine. (orbite 142300) (650 text sent: tasse 0640 tassr 0400;

8-3 min: enginer 1400 1300 1400 2060 engna 2200 spanchile 2000

portugal 2200 2300 spain 2300 italian 1700 2060 german 1500

arabic 1730 turk 1400 persian 1700 dari 1700 swahili 1730 somali

1600 polish 1400 bul 1530 serbo 1400 1900 engsa 1400 urdu 1200

1300 beng 1500 bur 1430 indo 1230 kor 1130 camb 1330 lao 1300 mand

0700 viet 1300 1400; 2-1 min: tasse 0445 tassr 142255 mayak 0230

orbite 0100/twice/ home 0300 engna 142300 czech/slovak 1500)

34

space

134 anon on 12 apr anniv of aerospace and space research.

(somali 141600)

135 vladimir dzhaniybekov on soviet cosmonautics, in conjunction with aviation day describing coop with other countries, underlining

world concern over militarization of outer space, which is envisaged by u.s. admin. (3 min: engna 2200)

136 "radio magazine" item on soviet space exploration.

(amharic 141530)

137 sidelights from ussr: incl info about new soviet automatic

'astron' space station. (4 min: german 1400)

life in ussr

138 reports on cpsu cc/cncl of ministers decision on observing

contractual pledges (5 min. sent: mayak 1030; 5-3 min: home

1100 1500 orbite 1100 1500 2200 2300; 2-1 min: mayak 1930 2130

home 1950 orbite 1750, brief orbite 1400 1904 2004 2104 2204)

6

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CPSU

session 137

report on 14 apr regular session of cpsu cc politburo.

(rpt tasse 141703) (orbita 0001 home 0104 0204 0400)

(3)

140 vantage point: boris belitslii rejecting claims by sovietologists in west that ussr will be unable to cap pool of young manpower resources in future years owing to growth in birth rate in certain central asian republics, giving azerbaijan as good example as to how growth in youth labor has been put to good use in labor intensive industries. (5 min: enguk 1900)

(1)

141 valeriy sergeyev explains how new legislation is passed in ussr. (rpt enginter 141300) (enginter 0800 finnish 141530 german 0900 swahili 141730)

(4)

142 yuriy rogachev on krasnoyarsk conf of rsfsr cultural workers to discuss artistic developments in siberia, noting siberia occupies an important place in ussr's economy today, and has many new towns which are built to enable ppl to participate in soviet cultural life, sport. (enginter 1300 1400 italian 1700 2000 arabic 1730 persian 1700 czech/slovak 1500 serbo 1600; anon: turkksh 1400 dari 1700)

(10)

143 sergey zheleznyak on work of ppl's control and labor discipline in moldavia. (200 excerpt sent: mayak 1230)

(1)

144 soviet historian (aleksandr lebedyev) on 80th anniv second congress of workers social democratic party of russia, stressing its importance. (7 min: albanian 1430)

(1)

145 visitors: prof vic allen of leeds univ: enginter 1500;

lebanese student in ussr: arabic 1730

(2)

146 misc internal ussr items: 96 global 9 sov 11 democ 4 yugo 4 eur 10 northam 2 latam 11 mideast 10 afr 9 asc 10 asnc 16

(96)

poorest: spanish 142130

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poor: arabic 1530 engaf 142000 frenchaf 1730

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